

April 2012

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**DATE OF BIRTH:** 11-26-1972

**CITIZENSHIP:** France and US

**EDUCATION:**

1999 Ph.D. in Economics, MIT  
1996 M.D. in Economics at DELTA, Paris, France  
1994 B.A. in Mathematics at École Normale Supérieure, 45 Rue d'Ulm, Paris, France

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

July 2010- present: E. Morris Cox Professor of Economics, University of California at Berkeley  
July 2010- present: Director, Center for Equitable Growth, <http://ceg.berkeley.edu/>, UC Berkeley

July 2005- June 2010: Professor of Economics, University of California at Berkeley  
July 2003- June 2005: Associate Professor of Economics, University of California at Berkeley  
July 2002- June 2003: Assistant Professor of Economics, University of California at Berkeley  
July 1999- June 2002: Assistant Professor of Economics, Harvard University

**VISITING POSITIONS:**

September 2009- December 2009: Visiting Professor, Department of Economics, MIT  
September 2007- June 2008: Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford  
September 2004- June 2005: National Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University  
July 2001- June 2002: Visiting Assistant Professor, University of California at Berkeley

**PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS:**

2009-present: Co-Director of Public Policy Program, CEPR  
2003-present: Research Associate, Public Economics Program, NBER  
2004-present: Research Fellow, Public Policy Program, CEPR  
2005-present: Research Fellow, CESifo  
2009-present: Research Fellow, IZA

1999-2003: Faculty Research Fellow, Public Economics Group, NBER  
2001-2004: Research Affiliate, Public Policy Group, CEPR  
2002-2005: Research Affiliate, CESifo

**EDITORIAL RESPONSIBILITIES:**

2004-present: Associate Editor, [International Tax and Public Finance](#)  
2009-present: Associate Editor, [Quantitative Economics](#)

2006-2010: Editor, [Journal of Public Economics](#)  
2003-2006: Co-Editor, [Journal of Public Economics](#)

2004-2005: Associate Editor, Economic Journal  
2002-2003: Associate Editor, Journal of Public Economics

### **HONORS AND AWARDS:**

2011 AEJ: Economic Policy best paper award for "Do Taxpayers Bunch at Kink Points?"  
2010 MacArthur Foundation Fellow  
2010 Elected Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences  
2010 Best Young French Economist Prize, Le Monde, Cercle des Économistes  
2009 John Bates Clark Medal from the American Economic Association  
2007 TIAA-CREF Paul A. Samuelson Certificate of Excellence (runner-up prize for best publication of the year on financial security) joint with Esther Duflo, William Gale, Jeffrey Liebman, and Peter Orszag for "Saving Incentives for Low- and Middle-Income Families: Evidence from a Field Experiment with H&R Block"  
2006 Purvis Memorial Prize of the Canadian Economic Association (best publication of the year on Canadian economic policy) joint with Michael Veall for "The Evolution of High Incomes in Northern America: Lessons from Canadian Evidence"  
2006 Nominated for the Best Young French Economist Prize, Le Monde, Cercle des Économistes  
2003 Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellowship  
2002 Best Graduate Teacher Award (UC Berkeley Econ Graduate Students Association)  
2002 CESifo prize in Public Economics for best paper by a young scholar: "Optimal Income Transfer Programs: Intensive Versus Extensive Labor Supply Responses"  
1999 National Tax Association dissertation prize  
1999 Review of Economic Studies Tour  
1998 Alfred P. Sloan Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship

### **RESEARCH GRANTS:**

2012-2015 NSF grant SES-XX:  
"Inequality and Taxation: Evidence from Data, Experiments, and Tax Policy Variation"  
2010-2012 International Growth Center grant (with Henrik Kleven and Claus Kreiner):  
"Understanding Fiscal Capacity in Developing Countries"  
2009-2012 NSF grant SES-0850631:  
"Behavioral Responses to Taxation: Evidence from Field Experiments and Tax Policy Variation"  
2006-2009 NSF grant SES-0617737 (with Wojciech Kopczuk):  
"Earnings Inequality and Mobility in the United States, 1937-2004: Evidence from Social Security Administration Data"  
2004-2005 NBER-SSA Retirement Research Center grant (with Jeffrey Liebman):  
"Earnings Responses to Raising the Social Security Taxable Maximum"  
2002-2007 NSF CAREER grant SES-0134946:  
"The Evolution of Income Inequality during the 20th Century: Effects of Taxation and Policy Consequences"  
2000 NSF small research grant SES-0078535 (with Esther Duflo):  
"The Determinants of 401(k) Participation: The Role of Economic Incentives, Plan Design, Financial Education, and Peer Effects"

### **TEACHING:**

Graduate Courses: Public Economics, Topics on Inequality, Mathematics for Economists  
Undergraduate Courses: Public Economics

### **BOOKS**

Landais, Camille, Thomas Piketty, and Emmanuel Saez Pour une révolution fiscale: Un impôt sur le revenu pour le XXIème siècle Paris: Le Seuil, 2011 (140 pages) <http://www.revolution-fiscale.fr/> [in french]

#### **REFEREED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS:**

1. Saez, Emmanuel "Using Elasticities to Derive Optimal Income Tax Rates", Review of Economic Studies, 68, 2001, 205-229.
2. Saez, Emmanuel "The Desirability of Commodity Taxation under Nonlinear Income Taxation and Heterogeneous Tastes", Journal of Public Economics, 83, 2002, 217-230.
3. Gruber, Jonathan and Emmanuel Saez "The Elasticity of Taxable Income: Evidence and Implications", Journal of Public Economics, 84, 2002, 1-32 (longer version: NBER Working Paper No. 7512, January 2000).
4. Saez, Emmanuel "Optimal Income Transfer Programs: Intensive Versus Extensive Labor Supply Responses", Quarterly Journal of Economics, 117(3), 2002, 1039-1073. **CESifo young scholar prize in Public Economics 2002**
5. Duflo, Esther, and Emmanuel Saez "Participation and Investment Decisions in a Retirement Plan: The Influence of Colleagues' Choices", Journal of Public Economics, 85, 2002, 121-148.
6. Piketty, Thomas and Emmanuel Saez "Income Inequality in the United States, 1913-1998", Quarterly Journal of Economics, 118(1), 2003, 1-39, **series updated to 2010 in March 2012**
7. Saez, Emmanuel "The Effect of Marginal Tax Rates on Income: A Panel Study of Bracket Creep", Journal of Public Economics, 87(5-6), 2003, 1231-1258.
8. Duflo, Esther, and Emmanuel Saez "The Role of Information and Social Interactions in Retirement Plans Decisions: Evidence from a Randomized Experiment", Quarterly Journal of Economics, 118(3), 2003, 815-842.
9. Saez, Emmanuel "Direct or Indirect Tax Instruments for Redistribution: Short-Run versus Long-Run", Journal of Public Economics, 88(3-4), 2004, 503-518.
10. Kopczuk, Wojciech and Emmanuel Saez "Top Wealth Shares in the United States, 1916-2000: Evidence from Estate Tax Returns", National Tax Journal, 57(2), Part 2, June 2004, 445-487. (Longer version: NBER Working Paper No. 10399, March 2004).
11. Saez, Emmanuel "The Optimal Treatment of Tax Expenditures", Journal of Public Economics, 88(12), 2004, 2657-2684.
12. Saez, Emmanuel and Michael Veall "The Evolution of High Incomes in Northern America: Lessons from Canadian Evidence", American Economic Review, 95(3), 2005, 831-849. **Purvis Memorial Prize of the Canadian Economic Association 2006**
13. Chetty, Raj and Emmanuel Saez "Dividend Taxes and Corporate Behavior: Evidence from the 2003 Dividend Tax Cut", Quarterly Journal of Economics, 120(3), 2005, 791-833 (longer version NBER Working Paper No. 10841, October 2004; preliminary version NBER Working Paper No. 10572, June 2004).

14. Duflo, Esther, William Gale, Jeffrey Liebman, Peter Orszag, and Emmanuel Saez “Saving Incentives for Low- and Middle-Income Families: Evidence from a Field Experiment with H&R Block”, Quarterly Journal of Economics, 121(4), 2006, 1311-1346. **TIAA-CREF Paul A. Samuelson Certificate of Excellence 2007**
15. Immerwoll, Herwig, Henrik Kleven, Claus Kreiner, and Emmanuel Saez “Welfare Reform in European Countries: A Micro-Simulation Analysis”, Economic Journal, 117(1), 2007, 1-44.
16. Piketty, Thomas and Emmanuel Saez “How Progressive is the U.S. Federal Tax System? A Historical and International Perspective”, Journal of Economic Perspectives, 21(1), Winter 2007, 3-24.
17. Moriguchi, Chiaki and Emmanuel Saez “The Evolution of Income Concentration in Japan, 1885-2005: Evidence from Income Tax Statistics”, Review of Economics and Statistics 90(4), 2008, 713-734.  
**Reprinted** in Chinese in Journal of Comparative Studies, 50(5), 2010, 105-134.
18. Saez, Emmanuel “Details Matter: The impact of Presentation and Information in the Take-up of Financial Incentives for Retirement Savings”, American Economic Journal: Economic Policy 1(1), 2009, 204-228. (Earlier version CEPR Discussion Paper No. 6386, July 2007).
19. Kleven, Henrik, Claus Kreiner, and Emmanuel Saez “The Optimal Income Taxation of Couples,” Econometrica 77(2), 2009, 537-560 (longer version CESifo Working Paper, No. 2092, September 2007, older version NBER Working Paper No. 12685, November 2006).
20. Alvaredo, Facundo and Emmanuel Saez “Income and Wealth Concentration in Spain in a Historical and Fiscal Perspective”, Journal of the European Economic Association 7(5), 2009, 1140–1167.
21. Chetty, Raj and Emmanuel Saez “Optimal Taxation and Social Insurance with Endogenous Private Insurance”, American Economic Journal: Economic Policy 2(2), 2010, 85-116.
22. Kopczuk, Wojciech, Emmanuel Saez, and Jae Song “Earnings Inequality and Mobility in the United States: Evidence from Social Security Data since 1937”, Quarterly Journal of Economics 125(1), 2010, 91-128 (older and longer version NBER Working Paper No. 13345, August 2007).
23. Chetty, Raj and Emmanuel Saez “Dividend and Corporate Taxation in an Agency Model of the Firm”, American Economic Journal: Economic Policy, 2(3), 2010, 1-31 (older version “An Agency Theory of Dividend Taxation”, NBER Working Paper No. 13538, October 2007).
24. Saez, Emmanuel “Do Taxpayers Bunch at Kink Points?” American Economic Journal: Economic Policy 2(3), 2010, 180-212 (older versions: NBER Working Paper, No. 7366, September 1999 and NBER-TAPES Conference draft June 2002) **AEJ-Economic Policy Best Paper Award 2011**
25. Atkinson, Anthony, Thomas Piketty, and Emmanuel Saez “Top Incomes in the Long Run of History”, Journal of Economic Literature 49(1), 2011, 3-71, **series maintained in The World Top Incomes Database** <http://g-mond.parisschoolofeconomics.eu/topincomes/> (joint with Facundo Alvaredo).
26. Kleven, Henrik, Martin Knudsen, Claus Kreiner, Soren Pedersen, and Emmanuel Saez “Unwilling or Unable to Cheat? Evidence from a Tax Audit Experiment in Denmark”, Econometrica 79(3), 2011, 651-692.
27. Diamond, Peter and Emmanuel Saez “The Case for a Progressive Tax: From Basic Research to Policy Recommendations”, Journal of Economic Perspectives, 25(4), Fall 2011, 165-190.

28. Chetty, Raj, John Friedman, Nathaniel Hilger, Emmanuel Saez, Diane Schanzenbach, and Danny Yagan, "How Does Your Kindergarten Classroom Affect Your Earnings? Evidence from Project STAR", Quarterly Journal of Economics 126(4), 2011, 1593-1660.
29. Saez, Emmanuel, Joel Slemrod, and Seth Giertz "The Elasticity of Taxable Income with Respect to Marginal Tax Rates: A Critical Review", Journal of Economic Literature 50(1), 2012, 3-50.
30. Saez, Emmanuel, Manos Matsaganis and Panos Tsakloglou "Earnings Determination and Taxes: Evidence from a Cohort Based Payroll Tax Reform in Greece", Quarterly Journal of Economics 127(1), 2012, 493-533.
31. Card, David, Alex Mas, Enrico Moretti, and Emmanuel Saez "Inequality at Work: The Effect of Peers' Salary on Job Satisfaction", November 2011, forthcoming American Economic Review (longer older version NBER Working Paper No. 16396, September 2010, revised April 2011)

#### **JOURNAL PROCEEDINGS AND BOOK CHAPTER PUBLICATIONS:**

1. Saez, Emmanuel "Optimal Income Tax Rates and Elasticities: A Summary", National Tax Association Proceedings, 92<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference on Taxation, 2000, 64-71.
2. Piketty, Thomas and Emmanuel Saez "Inkomstskillnader i USA, 1913-1998", Ekonomisk Debatt, 30, 1, 2002, 15-31 (summary in Swedish of refereed publication 6).
3. Duflo Esther, and Emmanuel Saez "Implications of Information and Social Interactions for Retirement Saving Decisions", in O. Mitchell and S. Utkus, eds., Pension Design and Structure: New Lessons from Behavioral Finance. Pension Research Council. (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press), 2004.
4. Saez, Emmanuel "Reported Incomes and Marginal Income Tax Rates, 1960-2000: Evidence and Policy Implications", Tax Policy and the Economy, ed. James Poterba, (Cambridge: MIT Press), Volume 18, 2004.
5. Saez, Emmanuel "Top Incomes in the United States and Canada over the Twentieth Century", Journal of the European Economic Association, Paper and Proceedings, 3(2-3), 2005, 402-411.
6. Saez, Emmanuel "Income Concentration in a Historical and International Perspective", in eds. Alan Auerbach, David Card, John Quigley, Public Policy and Income Distribution, (New York: Russell Sage Foundation), 2006, 221-258.
7. Saez, Emmanuel "Redistribution Toward Low Incomes in Richer Countries", in A. Banerjee, R. Benabou, and D. Mookherjee eds. Understanding Poverty, (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 2006, 187-201.
8. Piketty, Thomas and Emmanuel Saez "The Evolution of Top Incomes: A Historical and International Perspective", American Economic Review: Papers and Proceedings, 96(2), May 2006, 200-205.  
**Reprinted** in Inequalities and Societies Reader, First Edition, W.W. Norton & Company, New York, February 2009.
9. Chetty, Raj and Emmanuel Saez "The Effect of the 2003 Dividend Tax Cut on Corporate Behavior: Interpreting the Evidence", American Economic Review: Papers and Proceedings, 96(2), May 2006, 124-129.
10. Chetty, Raj, Joseph Rosenberg, and Emmanuel Saez "The Effects of Taxes on Market Responses to Dividend Announcements and Payments: What Can we Learn from the 2003 Dividend Tax Cut?", in A.

Auerbach and J. Slemrod, eds. Taxing Corporate Income in the 21st Century, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, 1-32.

11. Piketty, Thomas and Emmanuel Saez “Income Inequality in the United States, 1913-2002”, Chapter 5 in A. B. Atkinson and T. Piketty, eds. Top Incomes over the Twentieth Century: A Contrast Between European and English Speaking Countries, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007, 141-225 (longer and updated version of refereed publication 6).

12. Saez, Emmanuel and Michael Veall “The Evolution of High Incomes in Canada, 1920-2000”, Chapter 6 in A. B. Atkinson and T. Piketty, eds. Top Incomes over the Twentieth Century: A Contrast Between European and English Speaking Countries, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007, 226-308 (longer version of refereed publication 12).

13. Dell, Fabien, Thomas Piketty, and Emmanuel Saez “The Evolution of Income and Wealth Concentration in Switzerland over the 20<sup>th</sup> Century”, Chapter 11 in A. B. Atkinson and T. Piketty, eds. Top Incomes over the Twentieth Century: A Contrast Between European and English Speaking Countries, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007, 472-500.

14. Duflo, Esther, William Gale, Jeffrey Liebman, Peter Orszag, and Emmanuel Saez “Savings Incentives for Low- and Moderate-Income Families in the United States: Why is the Saver's Credit Not More Effective?”, Journal of the European Economic Association, Paper and Proceedings, 5(2-3), 2007, 647-661.

15. Brewer, Michael, Emmanuel Saez, and Andrew Shephard “Means Testing and Tax Rates on Earnings”, Chapter 2 in Dimension of Tax Design: The Mirrlees Review, Institute for Fiscal Studies, Oxford University Press, 2010, 90-173.

16. Moriguchi, Chiaki and Emmanuel Saez “The Evolution of Income Concentration in Japan, 1885-2005: Evidence from Income Tax Statistics”, Chapter 3 in A. B. Atkinson and T. Piketty, eds. Top Incomes: A Global Perspective, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, 76-170 (longer version of refereed publication 17).

17. Alvaredo, Facundo and Emmanuel Saez “Income and Wealth Concentration in Spain in a Historical and Fiscal Perspective”, Chapter 10 in A. B. Atkinson and T. Piketty, eds. Top Incomes: A Global Perspective, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, 482-559 (longer version of refereed publication 20).

18. Atkinson, Anthony, Thomas Piketty, and Emmanuel Saez “Top Incomes in the Long Run of History”, Chapter 13 in A. B. Atkinson and T. Piketty, eds. Top Incomes: A Global Perspective, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010, 664-759 (shorter version of refereed publication 25).

#### **BOOK REVIEWS, COMMENTS, DISCUSSIONS, SHORTER PIECES:**

1. Saez, Emmanuel, Book review of Diamond, Peter (2003), Taxation, Incomplete Markets, and Social Security, Cambridge: MIT Press, Journal of Economic Literature, 42, June 2004, 529-530.

2. Saez, Emmanuel Comments on Douglas Bernheim and Antonio Rangel “Behavioral Public Economics: Welfare and Policy Analysis with Nonstandard Decision-Makers”, in Peter Diamond and Hannu Vartiainen Eds., Behavioral Economics and Its Applications , Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2006, 81-84.

3. Saez, Emmanuel, Comments on Thomas J. Kniesner and James P. Ziliak, “Evidence of Tax-Induced Individual Behavioral Responses”, in John Diamond and William Zodrow (eds.), Fundamental Tax Reform: Issue, Choices, and Implications, Cambridge MA: MIT Press, 2008, 413-416.

4. Saez, Emmanuel "Striking It Richer: The Evolution of Top Incomes in the United States", Pathways Magazine, Stanford Center for the Study of Poverty and Inequality, Winter 2008, 6-7 (**updated March 2012**)
5. Card, David, Raj Chetty, Martin Feldstein, and Emmanuel Saez "Expanding Access to Administrative Data for Research in the United States", White Paper for NSF 10-069 call for papers on "Future Research in the Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences" September 2010.
6. Raj Chetty, John Friedman, Nathaniel Hilger, Emmanuel Saez, Diane Schanzenbach, Danny Yagan, "\$320,000 Kindergarten Teachers," Kappan Magazine, November 2010, 22-25.
7. Piketty, Thomas and Emmanuel Saez "Penser la Fiscalité du XXIe Siècle" in *Repenser l'Economie, Regards Croisés sur l'Economie*, 10, 2012, 159-170. [in french]
8. Diamond, Peter, and Emmanuel Saez, "Taxing High Earnings", in *The Occupy Handbook*, Ed. Janet Byrne, Little and Brown, 2012, 317-329.

#### **WORKING PAPERS:**

Chetty, Raj, John Friedman, and Emmanuel Saez "Using Neighborhood Effects to Uncover the Impacts of Tax Policy: The Effect of the EITC on Earnings", draft in preparation, April 2012.

Piketty, Thomas and Emmanuel Saez "Optimal Labor Income Taxation", preliminary draft, April 2012, chapter in preparation for the Handbook of Public Economics, Volume 5, Elsevier-North Holland.

Kleven, Henrik, Camille Landais, Emmanuel Saez, and Esben Schultz "Taxation and International Migration of Top Earners: Evidence from the Foreigner Tax Scheme in Denmark", preliminary draft, November 2011.

Piketty, Thomas and Emmanuel Saez "A Theory of Optimal Capital Taxation", NBER Working Paper No. 17989, April 2012.

Piketty, Thomas, Emmanuel Saez, and Stefanie Stantcheva "Optimal Taxation of Top Labor Incomes: A Tale of Three Elasticities", NBER Working Paper No. 17616, November 2011.

Landais, Camille, Pascal Michailat, and Emmanuel Saez "Optimal Unemployment Insurance over the Business Cycle", NBER Working Paper No. 16526, November 2010, revised March 2012, revised and resubmitted, Econometrica.

Kleven, Henrik, Camille Landais, and Emmanuel Saez "Taxation and International Mobility of Superstars: Evidence from the European Football Market", NBER Working Paper No. 16545, November 2010, revised April 2012, revised and resubmitted American Economic Review.

Chetty, Raj and Emmanuel Saez "Teaching the Tax Code: Earnings Responses to an Experiment with EITC Recipients", NBER Working Paper No. 14836, April 2009, revised April 2012, revised and resubmitted American Economic Journal: Applied Economics.

Lee, David and Emmanuel Saez "Optimal Minimum Wage in Competitive Labor Markets," NBER Working Paper No. 14320, September 2008, revised April 2012, revised and resubmitted Journal of Public Economics.

Kleven, Henrik, Claus Kreiner, and Emmanuel Saez "Why Can Modern Governments Tax So Much? An Agency Model of Firms as Fiscal Intermediaries", NBER Working Paper No. 15218, August 2009.

Liebman, Jeffrey and Emmanuel Saez “Earnings Responses to Increases in Payroll Taxes”, preliminary version, October 2006.

Saez, Emmanuel “Optimal Progressive Capital Income Taxes in the Infinite Horizon Model”, NBER Working Paper, No. 9046, July 2002.

Saez, Emmanuel “Responses to Federal Income Tax Changes in the Inter-War Period”, mimeo Harvard University, 1999.

Saez, Emmanuel “A Characterization of the Income Tax Schedule Minimizing Deadweight Burden”, unpublished MIT Ph.D. thesis, 1999.

### **CONFERENCES ORGANIZED:**

Co-organizer (with Antonio Rangel) of Stanford Institute for Theoretical Economics on Public Economics Theory (Theory of Taxation), July 2000

Co-organizer (with Doug Bernheim and Antonio Rangel) of Stanford Institute for Theoretical Economics on Public Economics Theory (Political Economy), July 2001

Co-organizer (with Doug Bernheim and Antonio Rangel) of Stanford Institute for Theoretical Economics on Public Economics Theory (Dynamic Fiscal Policy), July 2002

Co-organizer (with Naomi Lamoreaux, Peter Lindert, Jean-Laurent Rosenthal, and Kenneth Sokoloff) of All-UC Economic History Conference on the New History of Economic Inequality, April 2004

Co-organizer (with V.V. Chari) of NBER Summer Institute Conference on Taxation, August 2004

Co-organizer (with Raj Chetty) of NBER Public Economics Conference, October 2005

Co-organizer (with Raj Chetty) of NBER Public Economics University Research Conference, Dec. 2006

Co-organizer (with Raj Chetty) of NBER Public Economics Conference, Stanford, November 2008

Co-organizer (with C. Kreiner and T. Piketty) of CEPR Public Policy Symposium, Copenhagen, June 2009

Co-organizer (with O. Bandiera, H. Kleven and T. Piketty) of CEPR PP Symposium, London, June 2010

Co-organizer (with C. Keuschnigg and T. Piketty) of CEPR Public Policy Symposium, Zurich, May 2011

Co-organizer (with Raj Chetty) of NBER Public Economics Conference, November 2011

Co-organizer (with O. Bandiera, H. Kleven and T. Piketty) of CEPR PP Symposium, London, May 2012

### **PROGRAM COMMITTEE:**

2003 58th European Meeting of the Econometric Society, Stockholm

2006 North American Summer meetings of the Econometric Society, Minneapolis

2008 American Economic Association meetings, San Francisco

2010 10th World Congress of the Econometric Society, Shanghai

2011 65th European Meeting of the Econometric Society, Oslo