

University of California, Berkeley
Department of Economics

Spring Semester 2004
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**ECONOMICS 173
SEMINAR ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

Course Requirements

(a) **Two** topics from the following list that will be assigned to you for **presentation** in class; (b) active participation in class discussion; and (c) **a term paper** (of not more than 20 double spaced typed pages) on **one** of the presentation topics. Weights in the course grade will be 30% on (a), 30% on (b) and 40% on (c). (If you cannot make it to quite a few of the class discussions, this course is not for you). No final exam. The term paper is due definitely by **May 11**. Prerequisite for the course: Econ 171 (or some equivalent of a general course on economic development) or consent of instructor (in special cases).

Books

It is not absolutely necessary to purchase any books for the course. But the following books may serve as important general reading:

1. Debraj Ray, Development Economics, Princeton University Press, 1998.
2. Pranab Bardhan and Christopher Udry, Development Microeconomics, Oxford University Press, 1999 (paperback).
3. Handbook of Development Economics, vols. 1, 2, and 3, Elsevier Publishers, 1988, 1989, and 1995.
4. World Bank, World Development Report, Oxford University Press, recent years (paperback).
5. United Nations Development Program, Human Development Report, Oxford University Press, recent years (paperback).

Topics

Some very general topics to be discussed in class are indicated below. You may choose a sub-topic within the general area for your term paper. The emphasis should be on economic ANALYSIS (i.e. using tools and concepts you have learned in your study of economics), NOT on descriptive accounts. You may draw upon specific country examples, but the term paper should NOT be exclusively on the development experience of any particular country. The references cited below under each topic are deliberately incomplete (to encourage you to do some literature search yourself) and at best suggestive (you are entirely at liberty to not follow the references cited and to draw upon alternative readings). All books and articles in this reading list should be on 2-hour reserve at the Moffitt Library Reserve Desk.

A. Impact of Globalization (including Policies of International Trade and Finance)

February 9

1. Dani Rodrik, Has Globalization Gone Too Far?, Institute for International Economics, Washington DC, 1997.
2. Dani Rodrik, The New Global Economy and Developing Countries: Making Openness Work, Overseas Development Council, Washington DC, 1999.
3. Dani Rodrik, in J. Behrman and T.N. Srinivasan (eds.), Handbook of Development Economics, vol.3B, chapter 45.
4. D. Ray, Development Economics, Chapter 17.
5. N.Roubini, "What Caused Asia's Currency and Financial Crisis ?" in the website: <http://www.stern.nyu.edu/globalmacro/>
6. Barry Eichengreen, "Capital Controls: Capital Idea or Capital Folly?" in the same website as 5.
7. J.E. Stiglitz, Globalization and its Discontents, Norton 2002.
8. A. Panagariya, "The Millenium Round and Developing Countries: Negotiating Strategies and Areas of Benefits" in the website: <http://www.bsos.umd.edu/econ/Panagariya/song/g.24.two.pdf>
9. P.Bardhan, Social Justice in a Global Economy, ILO Lectures,2000,

<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/inst/papers/sopolecs/bardhan/>

B. Technology Transfers and Foreign Investment / February 23

1. G. Helleiner, in H.B.Chenery and T.N. Srinivasan (eds.), Handbook of Development Economics, vol.2, chapter 27.
2. Kamal Saggi, "Trade, Foreign Direct Investment and International Technology Transfer: A Survey", [go to the World Bank website: <http://www.worldbank.org/research/> then click on "International Economics" and there search for the author's name]
3. A. Harrison, "Determinants and Effects of Direct Foreign Investment in Cote d'Ivoire, Morocco and Venezuela", in M.Roberts and J.Tybout (eds.), Industrial Evolution in Developing Countries, Oxford University Press, 1996.
4. A. Panagariya, "TRIPS and the WTO: An Uneasy Marriage", in the website: <http://www.bsos.umd.edu/econ/Panagariya/song/tripswto2.pdf>

C. International Labor Standards (including those for Child Labor) /March 1

1. K. Basu, "Child Labor: Cause, Consequence and Cure", Journal of Economic Literature, September 1999.
2. T.N. Srinivasan, "International Trade and Labor Standards from an Economic Perspective", in P. van Dijck and G.Faber (eds.), Challenges to the New World Trade Organization, Kluwer, 1996.
3. A. Deardorff, D.K. Brown, and R. M. Stern, "International Labor Standards and Trade: A Theoretical Analysis" in J. Bhagwati and R. E. Hudec (eds.), Fair Trade and Harmonization, MIT Press, 1996.

4. K. Maskus, "Should Core Labor Standards be Imposed through International Trade Policy?" [go to the World Bank website cited above, click on "International Economics", and search for the author's name].
5. D.K.Brown, "Labor Standards", Journal of Economic Perspectives, Summer 2001. Issues in Poverty Alleviation / March 10

D. Issues in Poverty Alleviation/March 8

1. M. Lipton and M.Ravallion in J. Behrman and T.N. Srinivasan (eds.), Handbook of Development Economics, vol..3B, chapter 41.
2. P. Bardhan and C.Udry, Development Microeconomics, Oxford University Press, chapter 11.
3. J. Dreze and A.Sen, Hunger and Public Action, Oxford University Press, 1989.
4. D. van de Walle and K. Nead (eds.), Public Spending and the Poor: Theory and Evidence, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995.
5. World Development Report 2000, World Bank.
6. D. Ray, Development Economics, chapter 8.

E. Credit Market Imperfections and Policy (including the Micro-credit Movement) / March 15

1. J. Morduch, "The Microfinance Promise", Journal of Economic Literature, December 1999.
2. M. Ghatak and T.W. Guinnane, "The Economics of Lending with Joint Liability: Theory and Practice", Journal of Development Economics, October 1999.
3. S.R. Khandker, Fighting Poverty with Microcredit: Experience in Bangladesh, Oxford University Press, 1998.
4. D. Ray, Development Economics, chapter 14.

F. Agricultural Transformation / March 29

1. P. Timmer in H. Chenery and T.N. Srinivasan (eds.), Handbook of Development Economics, vol.1, chapter 8.
2. H. Binswanger, K. Deininger, and G.Feder in J. Behrman and T.N. Srinivasan (eds.), Handbook of Development Economics, vol. 3B, chapter 42.
3. I. Adelman, World Development, September 1984.
4. J.M. Rao and J.M. Caballero, World Development, June 1990.

G. Population / April 5

1. N. Birdsall in H. Chenery and T.N. Srinivasan (eds.), Handbook of Development Economics, vol.1, chapter 12.
2. P. Dasgupta, "The Population Problem: Theory and Evidence", Journal of Economic Literature, December 1995
3. A. Sen, The New York Review of Books, September 22, 1994.
4. D. Ray, Development Economics, chapter 9.
5. P. Bardhan and C. Udry, Development Microeconomics, chapter 3.

H. Rural-urban Interaction (including Migration) / April 12

1. M. Syrquin in H. Chenery and T.N. Srinivasan, Handbook of Development Economics, vol. 1, chapter 7.
2. D. Ray, Development Economics, chapter 10.
3. P. Bardhan and C. Udry, Development Microeconomics, chapter 5.

I. State and Development (Including Liberalization and Privatization) / April 19

1. World Development Report, World Bank, 1997, 2003
2. Symposium on the state and economic development in Journal of Economic Perspectives, Summer 1990.
3. P. Evans, Embedded Autonomy, Princeton University Press, 1995.
4. J. Stiglitz in A. Heertje (ed.), The Economic Role of the State, Blackwell, 1989.
5. A. Shleifer, "State versus Private Ownership", NBER working paper no. 6665, 1998 from the website: <http://www.nber.org/papers/w6665>
6. B. Pleskovic and J. Stiglitz (ed.), Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, 1997, section on Incentives and Performance in Public Organization.

J. Corruption / April 26

1. P. Bardhan, "Corruption and Development: A Review of Issues", Journal of Economic Literature, September 1997.
2. S. Rose-Ackerman, Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences and Reform, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
3. B. Pleskovic and J. Stiglitz (ed.), Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, 1997, section on Corruption.

K. Gender Issues in Development / May 3

1. Symposium in World Development, July 2000, and July 1989.
2. G. Hart, "Gender and Household Dynamics: Recent Theories and their Implications", in M.G. Quibria (ed.), *Critical Issues in Asian Development*, Oxford University Press, 1995.
3. I. Tinker (ed.), *Persistent Inequality: Women and World Development*, Oxford University Press, 1990.
4. *Human Development Report 1999*, Oxford University Press.

L. Environment and Development / May 10

1. P. Bardhan and C. Udry, *Development Microeconomics*, chapter 13.
2. J.M. Baland and J.P. Platteau, *Halting Degradation of Natural Resources*, Clarendon Press, 1996.
3. P. Dasgupta and K.G. Maler in J. Behrman and T.N. Srinivasan (eds.), *Handbook of Development Economics*, vol. 3A, chapter 39.
4. P. Bardhan, "Analytics of the Institutions of Informal Cooperation in Rural Development", *World Development*, April 1993.
5. *World Development Report, 1992*, World Bank.
6. S. Dasgupta et al, "Confronting the Environmental Kuznets Curve", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Winter 2002.